



MINISTRY OF INTERNATIONAL TRADE AND INDUSTRY

**Mesyuarat Pasukan Petugas Logistik Kebangsaan  
(NLTF)  
Bil. 1/2018**



# ***Single Border Agency (SBA)***

# **Purpose**

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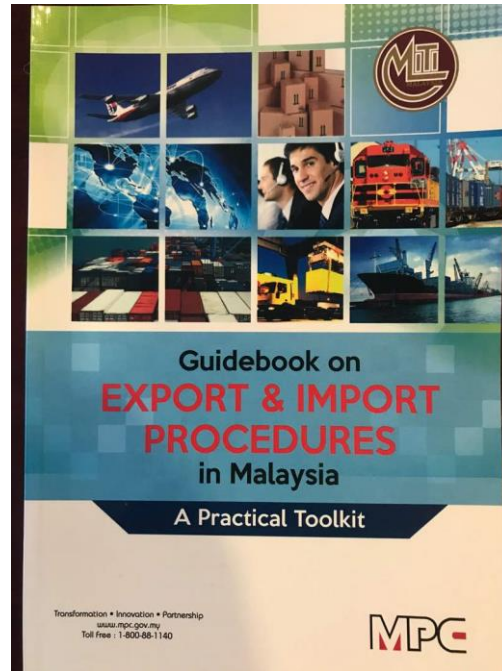
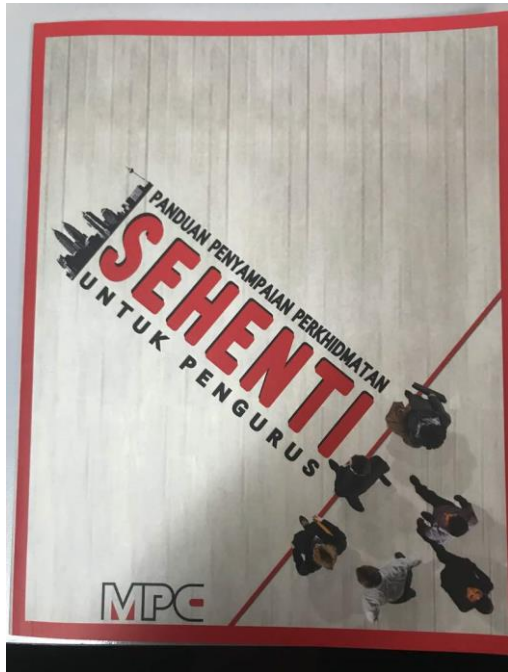
**To update meeting on practices by selected developed countries in Single Border Agency.**

# Background

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**On 27 July 2018, Ministry of Transport (MOT) requested Malaysia Productivity Corporation (MPC) to highlight good practices of single border agency.**

# MPC contributions in providing practices to enhance national competitiveness



# Stakeholders involved in trade border management in Malaysia

19

Land Port of Entry

- Thailand (7);
- Singapore (3);
- Indonesia (5);
- Brunei (4)

22

Sea Port of Entry

23

Air Port of Entry

- 7 international;
- 16 domestic

713

Non-Tariff Measures

25

Ministries

82

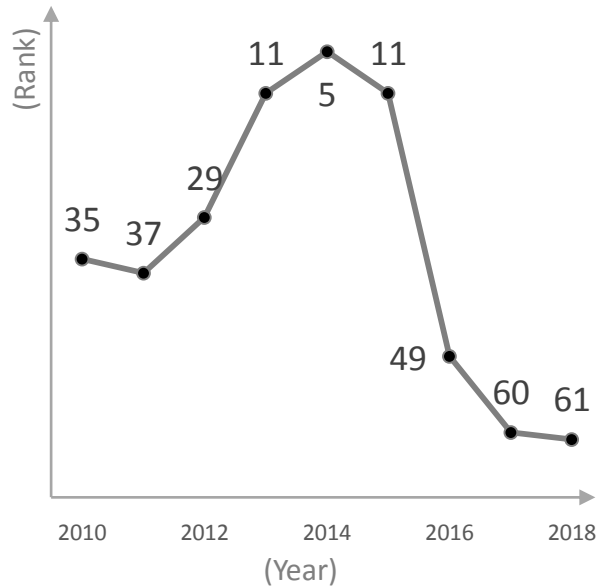
Agencies/  
departments/  
divisions/ boards

**RM24 b**

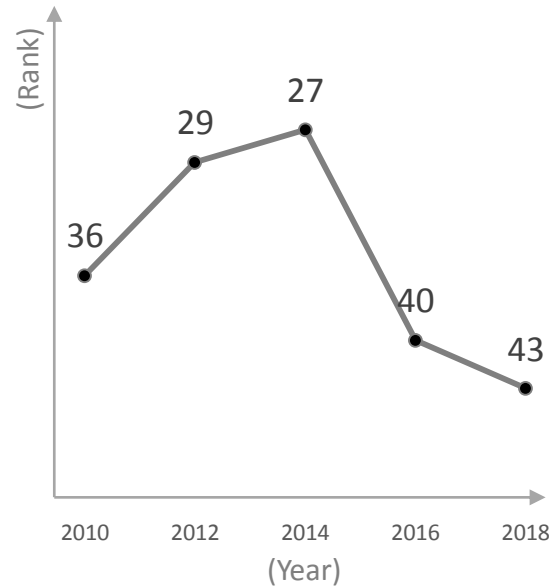
business compliance cost over 10 years

# Malaysia is losing competitiveness in border management...

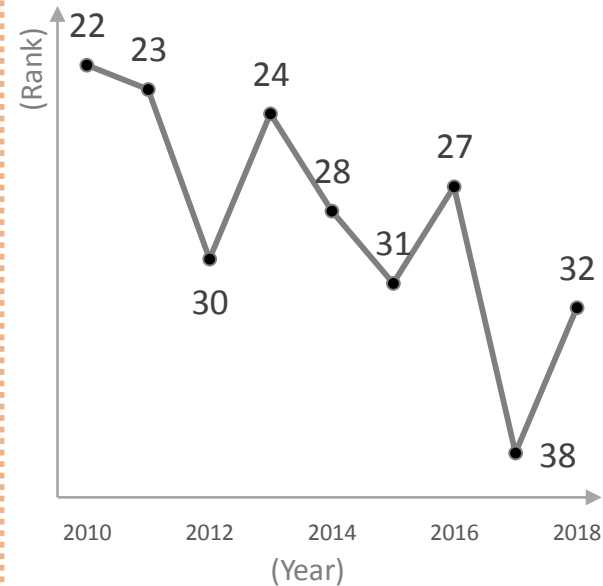
Ease of Doing Business Report  
- the ease of trading across borders  
(documentary and border compliance)



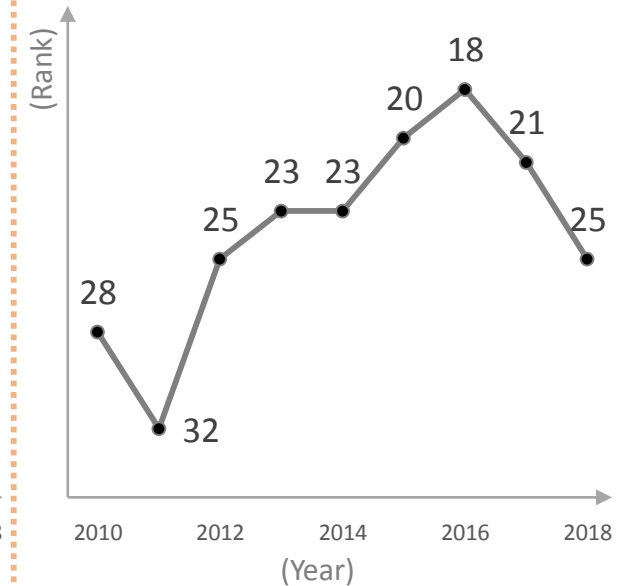
Logistics Performance Index report  
- the efficiency of customs and border  
management clearance



World Competitiveness Yearbook  
- Customs' authorities do facilitate the  
efficient transit of goods



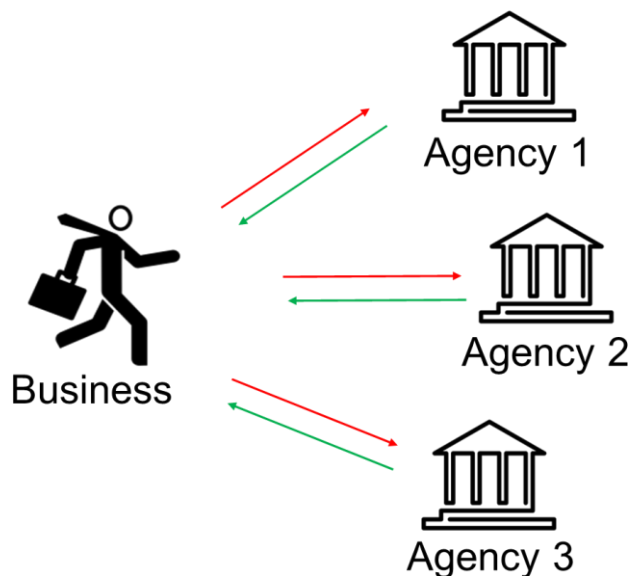
Global Competitiveness Report  
- the efficiency of customs procedures  
related to the entry and exit of merchandise



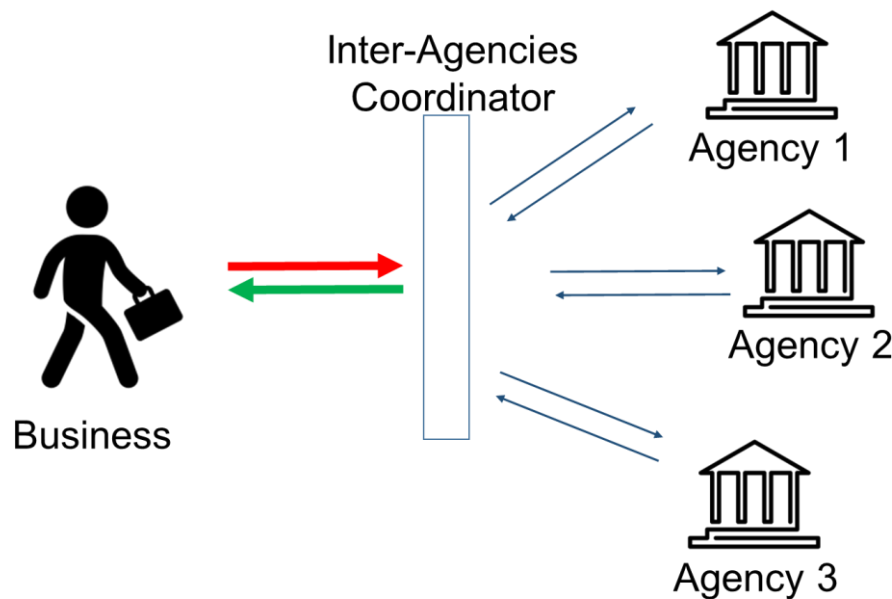
Source: The World Bank Group, International Institute for Management Development (IMD) and World Economic Forum (WEF)

# Practices in border management

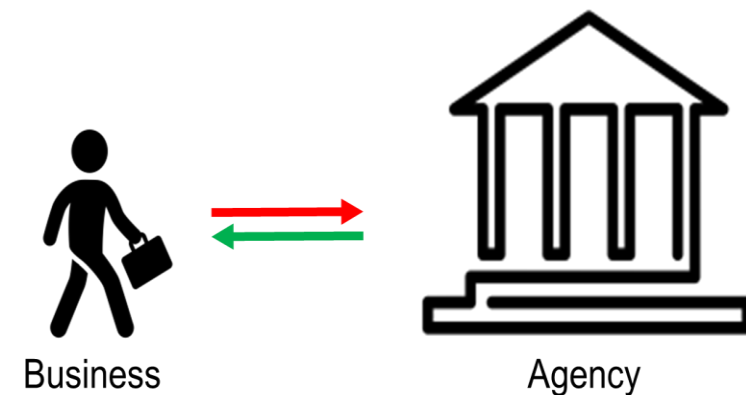
Traditional silo approach






Inter-agency coordination



Single border agency



# Single border agency

	 <b>Canada Border Services Agency</b>	 <b>U.S. Customs and Border Protection</b>	 <b>Australian Border Force</b>
	<b>Canada Border Services Agency Act 2005</b>	<b>United States CBP Authorization Act 2014</b>	<b>Australian Border Force Act 2015</b>
<b>Responsibilities</b>			
Movement of people	√	√	√
Movement of goods	√	√	√
Security	√	√	√
Safety	√	√	√
Duties, taxes & revenue	√	√	√
Economic interest	√	√	√



# Single border agency (cont'd)

Employed 59,178 men and women including law enforcement and trade personnel:



- 23,079 CBP officers
- 2,423 CBP agriculture specialists
- 19,437 Border Patrol agents
- 610 air interdiction agents (pilots)
- 337 marine interdiction agents
- 256 aviation enforcement agents
- 883 trade personnel

# Recommendation

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This paper is presented for consideration of meeting to embark on a comprehensive study on suitable SBA business model for Malaysia to improve efficiency and effectiveness of trade border management.

*Thank You.*